

jrefmrle, fy, lw6ft otlw6 faeomjrefmpum; ylbqzhrsm;

oifoi fclif

pmwrf t u Sof

ppmwrifw6f jrefm bompum; 1/2 pumy lbqzhrsm; teufS jrefmrywDefusi w6f
to lw6fsvu/2om pumy lbqzhrsm; uilt avlv mclt jzpbw fsvlum, ifpumy ltrmpwif
jzphay: vmy l u z n b x l v x l b l v i f y u s r f * e f S v m a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m ? Z m w a w n f S v m a o m
p u m y l b q z h r s m ? & m z o i f S v m a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m ? q l r p m r s n r S v m a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m ?
y g v f S v l u / 2 u f , b x m a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m [l i u @ r s m c l u m , i f p u m y l t r m r n b l
r n f y p w i f j z p h a y : v m y l u l t " d u a v l v m w i f y x m y g o n f
a o n t s u b o g [n r s m - p u m y l b q z h r s m ? w i p m ? c l i f e l i f ? o h e f /

ed gef

vriywDefusi e, fy, lw6f wpDDES fvpDD qufqlu&mu pum; u lum c l i qufql
lu&on/ x b l q u f q h a j y m q l u & m w 6 f r e d j y m v l o m p u m a y : v 6 x i f / 2 a t m i f e m v n f
v 6 h t m i ? t c e l v w v e s h c & d a & m u a t m i f x i v G j r i v G h o m o m ' u r s m ? O y r m
t c l i f t e l l f r s m j y i a j y m q l v w l u o n f x b l v w v e s h v l i f a y : v 6 x i f / 2 a t m i f x d
u p l v p h o m p u m & y f r s m u l z e l w d o h e f l u & m r s p u m y l t r m q l z h r s m a y : a y g u l v m c l u
o n f p u m y l b q z h r s m o n f v r s t o d o d \ " a v l x l p l u l u G f , l u n f ? p m a y , O h u s r ?
E l l i h & ? p d y t h a & ? v r h & : p a o m e , f y , i t o d o d u l t a j c c l i a y g u l e t v m a l u m i f a w l
o n f j r e f m r D e f u s i w 6 f v n f a 1 / 2 j r e f m v l u d w l b 0 t a w e t b u r t o d j r i f
t a w e t a c : ? t , l t q w l u l t a j c c l i a e m i f v m a e m u b o m w l v G l u p t h e m v n f S v b o m E l l & e f
v r f n e f x m a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m p b i v a l u m i f a w l r i e l l o n f p p m w r f w 6 f j r e f m p u m y l
q l z h r s m p b i x h s j r e f m v r l y w D e f u s i w 6 f a e p o f t o l w 6 f a e l u a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m u l b m
t " d u a v l v m w i f y v l y g o n f x b l v i f y & m w 6 f u s r f * e f S v m a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m ?
Z m w a w n f S v m a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m ? & m z o i f S v m a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m ? q l r p m r s n r S v m a o m
v m a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m ? y g v f S v l u / 2 u f , b x m a o m p u m y l b q z h r s m [l i u @ r s m c l u m
a v l v m w i f y x m y g o n f

1/ pum; yES lqzhrpum;

a 1 / 2 j r e f m v l b n f r e d v l j y m q l v l o m p u m r s m x d & m u a p & e f r s v b o m & v G l u p t h e f
p u m y l t r m ? q l z h r s m ? O y r m a y : c l i f e l l f a o m p u m r s m x n b 6 f i a j y m q l v l u o n f j r e f m

* a' gu l v m ? u x l u ? j r e f m p n k m e ? A e f a r m l v u i b l v f

vrđwbnf pŵfufpŵbēf qefjymoubll a0g[n&vnf-u, Dorsn jzpluav&m
 rđwlvjymqll/bnfrsn,ul xđ&mulufpŵphom rsvrd/Ġ kompumrsmjzih cllfEllfī
 wipm; ajymqllvll/lonfll aw&onf a/vsvudwll ajymqll/lonh xpumrsm,ul
 aEñifvllwll tp0ftqufsvbmī vubqiturfajymqll oñEefvmlu&mrS pumyllsn;
 tzpŵvnfaumi? qllrsm,tzpvnfauimī toñwŵfvmcbonfllw&onf xllmumi h
 pumyllqll[bnf a/vsvudorwll rđwlvwll/bulcmlu&onh tawŵtbul A[bkwrsn,ul
 rsvrd/Ġ ħtmif xđulufpŵphom a0g[n&rsmjzih wđxŵzeiwđ ajymqll/lonh pumrsm;
 yifzphllumi faw&onf

pumyll t"yñ, lulljrefmpĠ plusrfwwf -

llpumajymqllmwŵf yllkđ&murf/vp&ef cllfEllfajymqllvll/lonh pumrsm}}¹

[ll zŵlqllkmonf jrefmt bđmeiwŵfll pumyllul -

llvltrsm, qifcirsŵbmzĠ jzpatmif pñylcllfEllfajymqllvll/lonh xđ&mul
 ufŵpŵfajyypbnŵpum}}²

[ll zŵlqllkmonf armitiri ("Ejz)uvnf -

llpumyllbnf yllfionbambjzpbnf/yllfajymqllbnfzphp? yllfa&om
 onfzphp? yllfionbambmygvŵf pumyll[krsvf, Ellbn}}³

[ll aznfyxmonf qllpumu,ulljrefmt bđmeiwŵf -

lltp0ft vmajymqll/lonh aom rsvbmzĠ &mpum}}⁴

[ll zŵlqllkmonfll aw&onf qllpumu,ullwŵf tEllfESftEllfclpŵkll yġoibnh
 tjyif qllwllifygwplygnf yġoibewwbnf om'utmjzih llcsifpŵfESfđvif?
 onuirŵll Nuirñ}} [kompum&yfđjzpbnf pumyll/lonf trnbm uñonf
 vnf a, bĠstmjzih oabmobmŵcsi; qilwbnf[qllbnf pumyllbnf
 vnfaumi? qlllonf/vnfaumi; tp0ftquf oñEefajymqll/mcmluom pum&yfsmjzpf
 onf zŵnfyllufpŵphajyypfcif? qifcirsŵbmzĠ &njzpficif? toñwŵfus, jcisponh
 wñom vuPmrsn,vnf/vll/lonf ulymjcme,mcufñ wpcbnf/vbnf , ifñ yllfionh
 oabn? wipmonbamb yġoifcif? ryġoifcifyifzpbnf yllf wipmonh oabm
 yġoifvŵf pumyll[bwrsvlyđ ryġoifvŵf qll[k a, bĠstmjzih owfsvEllfyg onf
 om'ujy&vŵf rwnfllrñjymifvllwñom avmu"ñbabmul aznfymwŵf ll opñlvjri lvvll
 jrufri lvvll? ll a&pđwpcĠ? a&omwplvññ? ll qif&lvpcĠ? cñfomwplvññ [kom pum&yf
 wllzihaznfñēfavlllyđ , ifwllwŵf avmu"ñhoabmt & wpyelwplvññpžp&yllul opñlv?

¹ jrefmpĠ plusrf? 1956? 58/
² jrefmt bđme? 1951? 119/
³ cifiñarmi ("Ejz)? 2009? 94/
⁴ jrefmt bđme? 1951? 119/

jruf a&p? a&omwEShcifEifxmonhpum&yfwbni pumyhsjzpmuNyD qif&jcifESH
 crfonjicif wplvsnb)zplyluh ykiffrtygbl wlu/luaznfyxmonh pum&yfultqk [k
 owfsvluaygon/ xhluh qk\oabmobn0uH tci bhoymunfvGf ykiffrtygbl
 qk/kiifullwlu/luaznfyjicif? ykifrygOifvGf vni tEifESH tEifcbmru qk/kiifwluh
 yg wplygwnf aznfyxmwjicif? qijcifsvoim vluemzG fsmygOifcicif [hom tcsuf
 rsmulw&ygon/ pofpomyESH qk [i owfsvtsufsm uymaomvni pumvH
 uplvplvplv&ESH rsvom&vG ubpjicif? ajmqk&mwGf x&mufrv&picifponh tajcch
 oabmcisfrfrl twlvlyifzpbni [kEiflygon/ ppmwrfoni pumyESH qk\wluh
 uymjcmemrluH t"uaznfyvjcifr [lvbl vrywDefusiwGf us, jyeptae&m, NyD
 wGfwGfus, fus, f oEefcifEifwwav&bnh pumtohtEefrsmubm t"uavlv
 wifyv&if jzplygon/ xhluh [pumy?]qk [i cjmjicifrylawmb] [pumyH
 qk]rsm} [i oEefum avlvwify ohrnzplygon/ jrefmpumyqk]rsm ul avlv
 &muvni e, fy, ftzktS taNunif t&mpom pumyhs teuf jrefmrvlywDefusiwGf
 aepOf tolvGaeluaom pumyqk]rsm ubm t"uavlvwifyvlygon/ xhluh wify
 &mwGf usf*efrsm&ompumyH qk]rsm? ZmwawnrSmaom pumyqk]rsm? &ZOifS
 vnaom vnaompumyqk]rsm? qhrpnrsmrSmaom vnaompumyqk]rsm? ygvfS
 wlu/lu, lxm&om pumyqk]rsm [i u@rsm&um avlvwifyohtygrn/

2/ usf*efrsm;rSmaom pumyqk]rsm;

a/sjrefmvbuDrsoni w&maqGaEG&muizp&? pumOifz&ajmqk&muizp&?
 omord ajr:jrpvlm; qhrvrfñ&muizp& b&ma [m usf*efrsm;rSmaom Oyrms?
 pumyqk]rsm ul tvOfoi&mwli xnbfif ajmqk]Eefwwluon/ [loriar&if
 usmpm&if} [hompumybnf "ry"? umvD u@dwrSmaom pumykpbnf/
 ZedUESh Zedi, fwl vlvOrp vnaom &eni luH aNunif b0? luub0? usfb0? ori b0wH
 a&mu bnlvlf tjeft v&lvlyef uvpm&ac luonh 0wZmw&Nunifull lum tpOf quf
 oEefvmluonhpumykpbnf [pumybn&orQ tzwrfwifue&omt cg Nulyrf
 tmxlvbrQ t&nrxilt&omtcgwli jrefmrvlywDefusiwGf wGfwGfus, fus, f
 oEefav&om pumykpbnf

[tzxubm;wplvbuD} [hom pumybnfvni vrywDefusiwGf wGfwGf
 us, fus, f oHwwluoam pumykpbnf [pumybnf avmuynwusf'rSvnaom
 pumykpbnf ykifae&xmb&iESH oxH E [mb&iwlpjzpbu&m ykifb&iu tEif&
 aom&Nunif oxlynrS ohtylub, hqmi, lnaom t&mwlvGf ew&lyrsmygvmon/
 , ifw&lvGf tz]a&h&S]ew&lyESH om]a&p]ew&ly wlygvmon/ a/p&wlyfu
 wplvapmi ykifb&muivmon/ x&wlyEpl/yf ull a/pnfclp&w&nf &ifyi&wnu ae&m

⁵ t/sf'r&mr b0b?199750-58/
⁶ [lbndwlvwifpmvlu?1913?/

cs&mv6f t&i&muivmaom a/2h&w/lyftw&ubm ae&m&ojizh aemuf&muivmaom
 a/2h&w/lyftw&ubm atmuqiftedh&w&f ae&m&say;vlu&on/ taen&xmri; vma&muif
 1/2pmaomt&cg [a&bnf t&x&ubm;u w&pv&u&aeon&u&u] [k&h&wn&fon/ , ifult&py&k
 r&bxuf y&h awn&u&muif; w&w&u&muif; od&u&muif; jycsi&u&aom? bu&lyef q&m&v&ly&si&u
 aom om&ord&sm;u&h aw&u&u&aomt&cg [t&x&ubm;w&pv&u&u] [h&omp&umy&u&h
 w&f&w&f&us, us, fo&h&ef&av&u&u&on/

[t&i&f&pp&aw&nh t&jr&p&ajru] [h&om pumy&bn&v&n&f jref&mr&e, ly, u us, jye&h
 o&h&ef&av&u&u&om pumy&lv&pc&t&jz&p&aw&on/ p&pumy&bn&f r&E&us, f'r&ow&u&rs&f&rs&v&m
 a&ompumy&j&z&py&u& , m&csi&fuy&av&mi&b&E&f&DD&h&h&on&f&ay:w&f&of&on&b&ch&of&E&S&hy&w&bu&ly&u&D
 t&csi&f&rs&um w&u&mo&u&D&x&h t&q&h&t&jz&w&f&u&u&mr&S&ay:ay&gu&v&ma&ompumy&h q&h&w&pc&jz&py&g
 on/ jy&ó&em&v&pc&h& t&a&u&muif&i&f&u&h&1/2&az&u&? aw&u&u&mv&E&S&h&q&h&h&om pum&u&h&f&rs&w&f
 p&pumy&u&h&rs&mp&h&o&h&ef&av&u&u&bn&fu&ll&aw&u&yg&on/

[c&f&f&cep&u&f u&h&cep&u&f] [h&om q&h&w&pc&jz&py&gon/ jref&mr&v&h& pum&u&h&w&f& t&v&f
 w&f&us, p&h& o&h&av&u&u&om q&h&w&pc&jz&py&gon/ p&q&h&on&f "r&y" ur&f&rs&v&ma&om pum
 w&pv&f&jz&pb&on/ aum&or&j&yn&w&f q&f&f&h&v&u&u&aom jr&w&pv&h&u&u&1/2&E&S&h&aem&ly&g o&C&m
 awn&v&u&u&u& t&N&h&x&u&u&um v&u&p&mac&v&bn&f&t&w&u&f r&u&@&D&u&u& ap&h&fa&om or&sn&on&f
 aem&u&wa&u&mu&u&mu&v&u&u&um at&mf& p&q&u&u&on/ , if&u&p&E&S&hy&w&bu&ly&u&D jr&w&pv&h
 b&u&u&1/2&u& t&me&im&u&q&h&ron&pum&u&h&t&py&k [c&f&f&cep&u&f u&h&cep&u&f] [h&ompum
 t&om&w&f&v&u&u&ic&f&jz&py&gon/

3/ Zmw&f&dy&gw&f&rs&v&ma&om pumy&u&h&u&rs&v&ma&om

jref&mr&v&h&w&bn&f ax&O&g' AR òmoem&w&f , Nun&bu&Di&Nu&or&sm&jz&p&u& AR p&may
 rs&njz&p&u&om y&f&u&w&u&u&u&v&u&u& Zmw&f&dy&gw&f&rs&v&u&ly&is&v&? t&q&h&t&rr&sm&E&S&h&i&f&E&D&ur&f&oi&u&on&f
 x&Zmw&f&dy&gw&f&rs&u&h&t&aj&cc&h& r&bu&om&or&du&h q&h&ra&omt&cg&w&f v&n&fa&u&mi&f? q&u&mu
 wyn&u&h o&e&bi&h&omt&cg&w&f&v&n&fa&u&mi&f? t&csi&f&csi&f&aj&ym&q&h& qu&b&u&u&mw&f&v&n&fa&u&mi&f
 q&h&u&u&om teuft "y&h, f&x&rd&ay:v&e&h&p&e&f y&h&q&mi&f&E&h&f&aj&ym&q&h&u&ci&f&jz&i&h&pumy&u&h&u&rs&v&ma&om
 ay:ay&gu&v&mon&u&u&w&on/

[z&v&f& "m&r&q&u&] [h&ompumy&bn&f ig&u&ni&g&q, f&dy&gw&aw&nf ja*g'] Zmw&v&aw&nf&rs
 v&ma&om pumy&u&h&u&w&pc&jz&pb&on/ &a&ol&v&py&g; z&v&u&om [if&u&pb&u&u&mr&S&rd&h&h&h&v&ma&mu&f
 q&n&fuy&av&u&u&om z&v&u&u&bw&pm&e&f bu&h&pm&t&mx&lv&ly&h& w&f&x&b&Di&f&aj&y&aom z&v&u&u&h
 "m&E&S&hy&pv&u&u&u& z&v&u&u&h&x&b&J'm&y&g w&f&x&Di&f&h&u&h&t&py&k jz&pb&ay:v&u&ci&f&jz&pb&on/ w&pv&h
 w&pc&u&u& , &ef bu&h&yr&f&t&mx&lv&u&mw&f &v&u&omt&u&mr&on&f&jy&if r&u&v&u&1/2&omt&u&my&g
 q&h&u&u&on&f&t&cg&u&u& p&pumy&u&h&u&E&S&h&f&E&h&f&aj&ym&q&h&o&h&ef&ww&u&on/

⁷ y&f&u&w&u&u&u&u&1921?62/
⁸ t&1/2&f'r&e&mr&u&u&1997?265/
⁹ an&mi&ue&f&q&u&aw&u&u&u&1914? 51/

trsvzihqixefrsum okh/mor&forUllE&armi fjzih u//Lubw/jci? ajcES&ei fowf
 jci? trwLuly/lawmon/ qiwifulyfteDw&f &aob[espaom obawnaumi f&rs;u//
 yizdv&pn/ Elnb&far& O&usaom w&mpum&rs;u// aq&E&ajymq//paom t&gr&om
 e*tt w//jyefi v&f , O&usvmauon/ , ifult&allumi f&jyK //twjrift w&wbi//
 [hompumy/vp&yf ay:ayguv&n/ ywDefusi f&f&Lur&malumi h wpp/vpD\ trit usi h
 rs; ajymi f&vb&on&lawQri &aomt c&w//i ppumyES h&f&E//f&ajymq//w&wluon/

[[obawnaumi f& ew&uami f&r]] [hompumy/vbnf w&uey&gwif rpa&geZmvf¹⁴ rsvmaom
 pumy/vpbn/ zcift&ar&y;chom a//x&y/vpD&wnf ty//b&f&vb&jzih a&x&b//
 us&f&av [ef taumu&u&hom&jzpbES h p&v&uami f&apwemaumi f&f&om t&plu//jzpb&w//
 \Zmv&aluami f&jzpb&nf n&jzpb&urn&byif taumu&u&om&vnf p&v&uami f&f&om t&plu//
 jzpb<&w&uf ew&uami f&ew&f&rw&w//u a//x&y/v&ye&vnf &, by;cb&nf //Zmv&aluami f&
 ult&ajcc// [[obawnaumi f& ew&uami f&r]] [hompumy/v ay:ayguv&n&jci f&jzpb&nf
 p&v&uami f&ES/v&uami f& f&Dr&u// ol, kv&f&w//u rn&byif&raumi f&u&om&vnf ab;'lu[©]
 ra&mu&b&u&uami f&jci f&rs;? c&f&om&ok&rs;ES h jyn&pb&f&u&on&u&jri &aomt c&g ppumy/v
 ES h&f&E//f&ajymq//w&wluon&law&on/

4/ &mZOi f&svmaom pumy/v&w&rs;

a//j&ref&w&bnf &mZOi&ur&f&apmi f&pmi f&w&f&S oite&f&pm, &e? r&sv&om, v&u&en&ef
 ta&luami f&rs;u// r&sv&vr&f&jyK vnf w&w&lu&of&u&of&ES h x&tdy: v&f&apaom pumy/v&rs; ta&ejzih
 c&f&E//f&to&h&y&v&h&f&bn&u&w&on/

[[r&f& bl ap&fu&ri f&jzpb]] [hompumy/vbnf O&uk&mr [m&mZOi&u&D&w&f¹⁵?
 ow&ri f&rs; om&E&f&ep&ive&ef&pn/ a&us&u&h&am* g&ES h&w&f&ap&h&omt c&g ri&f&av&mi f&f&u&ly&u//
 &rn&foi&f&pm o&v&O&uv&ur&cb&jzih tjri&f&f&pm, w&z&rs;ap&nu&w& rar&f&v&ib& ri&f&jzpb&v&my&K
 ta&luami f&t&mu<&ajcc// r&sv&om, om&E&f&v&nu&aom pumy/v&v&tp&jzpb&nf w&pp&v&pa, mu&f
 on&f ta&luami f&t&mv&p&yf up&v&v&f&ct&w&uf rar&f&v&ib& ul&umi f&jci f&rs; u&u&on&h
 t&gr&f&w&f ppumy/v&u&f&E//f&f&ajymq//v&w&luon/

[[ob&ep&m&f&]] [hompumy/vbnf ta&em&u&b&u&v&e&ri f&w&am&u&D jyn&f&u&u&ly&u&h
 at&mi&f&ri&m&rs; ay:ayguv&maom pumy/v&jzpb&nf jyn&f&u&so&f&ly&jzpb&on&vnf&q, lo&E&f&om
 ix&ifi, bn&f on&t&f&bc&ijzpb&ol &e&E//f&f&u&lu&mu&G &f&f& ta&och&v&u&u&u&heon&/
 O&D&f&aw&nu&u //ei&f&v&pa, mu&f&vn&f ch&v&lu&f E//f&f&v&m, tn&h&v&u// [kv&mj&rp&f&S //ob&ep&mi
 &&aw&mon&]] [h&jyn&f&D tn&h&v&u&aw&mon&/ ix&ifi, f&jym&q&hom x&f&um&on&f a&emi&h&om
 t&cg //ob&ep&mi&f&]] [hompumy/v&w&w&f&f& tjzpb&h&mu&f&v&mc&ly&D jref&nv&f&ly&w&Defusi&v&w&f

¹⁴ O&uk&mr [m&mZOi&u&D&w&f/2006? 185/
¹⁵ O&uk&mr [m&mZOi&u&D&w&f/2006? 270/

ta[mxubon/ y&[ubon/ r&Zmvmu/vn/ u/ l&pp&Mun& &S&ESh
 wpxy/vn/ useonfu/w&on/ clep&ub&jrmu&on/ 1/2 b&ix&bl qijzlwpp& tr&f
 wu, yi/v&am&uf qubonfu& &Ny& y&[ub&ix&bl c&nc&iv&pt&ci&f vub&qm&f
 vma&on&fu&bu&avon/ x&tc&gy&[ub&v&u]qijzlaw&Oir, l&u&f c&nc&izl w&pt&ci&ESh
 u&f&au&aw&mr&n/ [ka&1/2v&v&lu&v&on/ x&tp&i]qijzlaw&n Oir, l&u&f c&nc&iv&pt&ci&f
 ES&u&f&au&f } [hom q&w&wp&y&ay&ay&gu&v&mc&Ny& ar&of&f&w&f&ray&gu&b } rajmy&av&mu&f
 aom&O&pr&sr& ten&fi, b&m&v&O&? r&f&cs&u&ES&ES&f&x&u&f ru&lu&b&v&E&v&O&f } p&pu&my&ESh
 c&ll&f&E&ll&f&aj&ym&q&ll&O&E&f&av&v&lu&on/

]]aj&c&E&f&ac&mi&f&vn&fr&u, ES&h&ri&f&av&ar&sm&vn&f rq, ES&f } [hom&pu&my&f&fr&l& r&ma&vm
 Og' q&lr&pm'6 r&S&ma&om& pu&my&f&v&pt&cz&pb&on/ An&P&O&yn&lv&f 'H&uk&rn&h&om& b&li&h
 om&av&n&v&py&g&1/2&on/ p&lv&'m&v&u&pu&lu&f&lu&v&on/ w&pa&e&lv&f&ri&f&om&ES&ha&em&u&f&gr&sr&
 jr&px&lia&u&pm&ae&lu&p&of 1/2&v&v&u&f r&ar&fi&bu&du&sum& av&bu&dr&bu&dq&iv&mo&j&iz&h t&ic&H&H
 rs&ES&lu&lu&um& jr&px&ar&sr&yg&ob&on/ op&iv&bu&lu&ku&ly&D ar&sr&yg&v&ma&om& ri&f&om&u&ll& &a&oh
 w&py&g&u q, f, lu, b&mx&v&lu&on/ op&iv&lay&:w&f&ri&f&om&ES&ft&w&yg&v&ma&om& ar&?&uu&ES&h
 lu&u&v&h&1/2&v&lu&v&n&f &a&olu&u, b&q, b&mx&v&lu&on/ w&p&ae&v&rs&on&f a&p&h&eo&j&iz&h
 &a&olu&a&ol&v&ay&:j&ci&f r&du&iv&ay&:j&ci&f? t&p&ma&u&f&ci&f&w&lu&ly&ly&Dr&S ri&f&om&u&ll&v&h&pon/
 t&p&mp&ap&on/ ri&f&om&on&f r&du&lu, b&n&lu&olu&ll& au&S&Z&ir&w&ib&on&f&ij&if& a&em&u&q&lr&S
 t&p&ma&u&f&on&f [kt&N&H&x&mx&um& or&if&j&z&pv&O&f&v&mc&ly&g [kr&f&ob&on/

um&v&tw&ell&ma&om&t&cg &a&ob&n&b&lu, v&lu&b&lv&N au&S&Z&ir&w&ly&e&fu&ll& od&v&bn&h
 tw&u&f v&lu&b&on&u&mp&pr&on&f ar&? &uu&ES&lu&u&v&h&1/2&v&lu& au&S&Z&ir&ow&w&pb&h w&ly&e&ll&u
 a&on&v&n&f ri&f&om&u& &a&olu&ll& t&N&H&ES&z&r&f&q&ly&D 1/2&lu&ES&u&E&yp&u&lu&m& ow&cl&f&on&f &a&olu
 v&lr&sr&od&p&ef& jr&n&lv&rf&a&1/2&v&on/ x&tp&i]]aj&c&E&f&ac&mi&f&vn&fr&u, ES&h&ri&f&av&ar&sm
 vn&fr&q, ES&f } [hom&pu&my&ay&ay&gu&v&mon/ t&mp&u&p&mr&1/2&? 'lu&u& &mu&b&rs&u&ll
 u, b&q, j&ci&f? ar&om&j&ci&f&w&ly&ly&ly&D x&lr&sr&u au&S&Z&ir&ow&w&bl& j&ye&f 'lu&ay&:lu&a&om
 t&j&z&pr&f& lu&lu& &a&om&t&cg } p&pu&my&ES&h&ll&f&E&ll&f&aj&ym&q&ll&v&lu&on/

G: yg&v&f&S&v&lu&1/2&lu&f, b&mx&:a&om& pu&my&ly&q&w&lr&sr&;

a&1/2&jr&ef&rn&bu&dr&sr&on&f pu&mp&O&ll&f&z&aj&ym&q&ll&n&f v&li, ar&mi&f, v&lu&ll& q&lr&pu&my&aj&ym&q&ll&n
 w&lv&f& yg&v&p&um&rs&u&ll& w&lu&1/2&lu&f, li&ib&h&p&f& vn&f& aj&ym&q&ll&tr&av&v&lu&on/ x&bl& li&if
 o&lp&mr&Sp&um&ly&q&w&lr&sr& t&j&z&pf&to&ll& w&f&us, v&mc&b&n&fu&ll&aw&on/

]]t&ma&mr&H y&r&H v&mb&f } [hom& yg&v&p&um&on&f jr&ef&rn&v&re, f&y, v&lv&f& to&ll
 w&f&us, v&su&1/2&om& q&w&pu&my&w&pt&cz&pb&on/ r&f&if&yg&v&f&g&x&mw&f&f]]t&ma&mr&'s y&r&rm v&mb&f }
 j&z&pb&on/]t&ema&mr&'gu&if&1/2&f&j&ci&f (Og) a&mr&'gu&if&j&ci&f&on&f t&j&rw&f&q&ll&v&mb&f&z&p&N } [hom
 t''&ly&h, j&z&pb&on/ y&ao&e'bu&mov&ri&f&bu&D t&p&mv&e&f& r&t&on&j&z&pb&on&fu&ll& ta&ll&u&mi&f&j&y&f

¹⁶ y&n&m&De&ax&mu&ri&f&O&D&z&lp&e&lv&n&f&j&zw&f&1295?90/

jrwpb&ma[mumchom pumwp&yjzpbnf usefmaomorsu ul awlv&fzpbp? aialnu;csfonnyd usefma&cicsmaom orsu ulwlv&fzpbp bq&hujymqib;Eef wwlunonf

[[twan[d twaem emaxn]] [homq&onivnf jrefnpum;OifESH jrefmvrl Oefusiw&fus, fus, fyefyefolav&om q&wp&yjzpbnf [[rdul& lumb ulu& &m jzpbnf]] [homt"y&h, jzplyd pumajym&mw&f vnfaumif? pmaya&om&mw&f vnfaumif rsn;pb&xnb&fo;Eefwwlunonf bq&hujymqib;Eef"ry'urif¹⁷ two*E&h bu&D*Wli yg&om*gxm\yxryg' r&f lum o;Eefajymq&u&if to&w&faejicifjzpbnf

x&enfwyif]]Ew&ayhe]] [homq&hujymqib;Eefonivnf jrefmrDefusiw&f to&h&sn; i w&fus, l&bnulw&onf bq&hujymqib;Eefonif avmuelvurif¹⁸ r&Svnyd [[refrw& 1/2yft qif v&yrbn&op&rn&]] [homt"y&h, jzpbnf/ a, musn;rsn;w&f befvul&ta&;bu&D oub&h refrw&w&f 1/2yft qif v&yrbn&f b&ot qif t w&efjri&ma&;tw&uf ta&;bu&D&alumi&f aznfyaomq&h wp&yjyijzpbnf/ qif&h&onivnf 1/2y&niv&yaomrefsuav;rsn; ci&fy&f aumif&nyd csfonbu&dy&na&elunonul jri&aomt&cg pyg&v&hujymqib;Eef rsn;pb&fo;Eef ajymq&hwwlunonf

l&N l&b&oytsuf

jrefmrlywDefusiw&f tv&ip& e, fy, p&S ta&lumi&f&mr&sp&ul& tajc&h&v&uf ay:aygu&v&maom pum;y&h&h&rsn;pb&fo;ayonf p&pmvrfw&f&znfychom urif*ef&v& pum;y&h q&h&rsn;? Zmw&awn&v&m pum;y&h&h&rsn;? &mZ&O&iv&mpum;y&h q&h&rsn;? q&h&rsn;pm&rsn;rs&maom pum;y&h&h&rsn;? yg&v&h&h&rsn;tjyif tj&me, fy, f to&bo&rs&maom yg&py&ajym pum;y&h&h&rsn; rsn;v&nf rsn;pb&fo;aygonf Oyrmt&mjzih [[yp&rn&iv&nf q&h&v&v&f pm&rn&iv&nf o&e&v&v&v&f]]? [[a, musn;ysifaus&icif refrysifa&jc&qif]]? [[uly&uly&be w&ap&rs&ve]]? [[t&bul&vl a&em&v&lb&mp&h]] paomq&hujymqib;Eef rsn; jzplygonf p&olt&mjzih jrefmvrl&h&;e, fy, l&w&f jrefrn&h O&au&srif "av&v&h&h&rsn;? ow&jy&f&qif&ip&mr&sn;? r&sv&om v&lu&emp&mr&sn; ays&D&iv&v&uf 1/2&om jrefmpum;y&h&h&rsn;pb&fo;ayonf 1/2&ayonf rnb&n&v&rs&ur&q&h pumajymq&h&mw&f xi&v&ay:v&f&ap&ef c&h&f&E&h&fo;Eef&lu&onpum;y&h q&h&rsn;pb&fo;aygonf 1/2&h&ajym&jicif&xuf ta&lumi&f&mr&ES&v&lu&zuf ul&h&bn&h pum;y&h&h&rsn;ub&h& ajymv&lu&jicif&jzih y&h x&d&mu&f aponf tajym&h&obu&lv&nf y&h xi&v&f jri&v&f f&oab&maygu&v&f&apon&ul&aw&fy&gonf

¹⁷ t&v&f'rs&mb&ob?1997290/
¹⁸ ob?198448/

ed

jrefmr, fy, f jrefmpum, 0ffwlv6f cffEiffajmqb)Eefaeluaom jrefmpumyl
 qffrs,ull avlvnrnqlygu jynpulepiatmiavlvnEiffnf r[lvfyg/ ppmwrfw6f
 aznyxmaom pumylqffrs,oni tpefxuf tjrnfoabmrvubm 1/2ayvtrnf
 pumylfsmjzpay: vmyllul pdvDipm,rbnESftr0 ppmwrfw6f jrefmpumylqffrs
 pum, wll\ pwifayguEfvnm&m &iffjrpull avlvnwifcygon/ quvuf]teuft"yff, f
 wlaom jrefmpumylqffrs)? Jrefmpumylqffrs,EShoabmcsifqilwaom wll&iffom
 wll\ pumylqffrs,ullavlvmaeygallumifwify&iff ppmwrfulefficsyftfygon/

usrfulpm&iff

ulvm?0ff (2006)/ r[n&nz0iBu/ &euleffw &njynpmtlylvul
 ciffiarmi ("Ejzl)/(2009)/ vriESjyffmull(jrefmpum t olt Eefppp) &euleffw &njynpmy
 ciffarmi Bu? 0ff &euleffwulul (2015)/ jrefmvlqffpumyltrffrff? &euleffw yefa&jynpmywul
 anmifueq&mawnb&m, Bu/ (1914)/ y0auefgwZmvDwff&euleffw ok'rowpmyEjyvlul
 rmawm0g' qffrpn (1295)/ &euleffw wffpmyEjyvlul
 rEks, f'rowf (1921)/ rEav;ff yffuwylEjyvlul
 jrefmpmtzff (1991)/ jrefmt bffmeff&euleffw zlvlpbyEjyvlul
 jrefmpff plusrffw63(1956)/ &euleffw pmyAdmeffEjyvlul
 avmuyrwulul (1913)/ &euleffw [ffm0wfbwifpmwulul
 olt?0ff (1984)/ avmureffvff&euleffw &euliffpmwulul
 "rffmrb0ff (1997)/ "rff'0wffwmbulul &euleffw ciffc&ffpmy/